

# Checklist of Plants of Mississippi: Introduced Species\*

Compiled in 2003 by Ronald G. Wieland, Mississippi Natural Heritage Program, with contributions from Charles T. Bryson, Bruce A. Sorrie, Ken L. Gordon, Steve W. Leonard, and John T. Kartesz

The number of vascular plant species found in Mississippi is greater than found in most other states in the United States (NatureServe 2002). The total flora of Mississippi is thought to be around 2,950 species. The Mississippi Natural Heritage Program has built a flora database of Mississippi plants (AFLOA), which includes both introduced and native vascular plants. The list is based on many sources but most importantly that of the Plants Database (USDA, NRCS, 2002). The nomenclature closely follows that developed by the Biota of North America Program (BONAP) (2003), which supports vascular plant treatments for Plants Database. Approximately 630 additional plants have been introduced into the state, some of which are extremely detrimental to the state's ecosystem and its overall economic productivity. The brochure produced by the Bureau of Land Management in cooperation with other governmental agencies and the Mississippi Exotic Pest Plant Council highlights the ten worst weeds of Mississippi. The list includes: alligator weed, Chinese tallow tree, Japanese honeysuckle, Chinese privet, cogongrass, Johnsongrass, kudzu, tropical soda apple, purple loosestrife, and water hyacinth. This list is a sub-set of the Mississippi Flora database, Mississippi Natural Heritage Program, 2148 Riverside Drive, Jackson, MS, [www.mdwfp.com/museum/](http://www.mdwfp.com/museum/), 601.354.7303.

\*This list should be not be considered an all inclusive list and should be viewed as a draft "in progress". This list is not without errors; please report any corrections, changes and/or suggestions.

## Fern and Fern Allies

### **Azollaceae**

- Azolla caroliniana* Willd.  
Carolina mosquitofern

### **Dryopteridaceae**

- Cyrtomium falcatum* (L. f.) K. Presl  
Japanese netvein hollyfern
- Cyrtomium fortunei* J. Sm.  
Asian netvein hollyfern

### **Lygodiaceae**

- Lygodium japonicum* (Thunb.) Sw.  
Japanese climbing fern

### **Marsileaceae**

- Marsilea mutica* Mettenius  
Australian waterclover

### **Parkeriaceae**

- Ceratopteris thalictroides* (L.) Brongn.  
watersprite

### **Pteridaceae**

- Pteris multifida* Poir.  
spider brake
- Pteris vittata* L.  
ladder brake

### **Salviniaceae**

- Salvinia minima* Baker  
water spangles
- Salvinia molesta* Mitchell  
kariba-weed **NOXIOUS**

### **Selaginellaceae**

- Selaginella uncinata* (Desv. ex Poir.) Spring  
blue spikemoss

### **Thelypteridaceae**

- Macrothelypteris torresiana* (Gaud.) Ching  
swordfern

## Gymnosperms

### **Araucariaceae**

- Araucaria araucana* (Molina) K. Koch  
monkeypuzzle tree

### **Cupressaceae**

- Cunninghamia lanceolata* (Lamb.) Hook.  
Chinese fir

### **Ginkgoaceae**

- Ginkgo biloba* L.  
Maidenhair-Tree

## Mono cots

### **Agavaceae**

- Yucca aloifolia* L.  
aloe yucca

### **Alismataceae**

- Sagittaria calycina* Engelm.  
hooded arrowhead
- Sagittaria kurziana* Gluck  
spring-tape

### **Araceae**

- Colocasia esculenta* (L.) Schott  
coco yam
- Pistia stratiotes* L.  
water lettuce

### **Cannaceae**

- Canna X generalis* Bailey (pro sp.)  
general canna

### **Commelinaceae**

- Commelina caroliniana* Walt.  
Carolina dayflower
- Commelina communis* L.  
Asiatic dayflower
- Murdannia keisak* (Hassk.) Hand.-Maz.  
wart-removing herb
- Murdannia nudiflora* (L.) Brenan  
nakedstem dewflower

## Cyperaceae

- Bulbostylis barbata* (Rottb.) C.B. Clarke  
watergrass
- Carex bicknellii* Britt. var. *opaca* F. J. Herm.  
Bicknell's sedge
- Carex oklahomensis* Mackenzie  
Oklahoma sedge
- Cyperus aggregatus* (Willd.) Endl.  
inflatedscale flatsedge
- Cyperus compressus* L.  
poorland flatsedge
- Cyperus difformis* L.  
variable flatsedge
- Cyperus elegans* L.  
royal flatsedge
- Cyperus entreianus* Boeckl.  
woodrush flatsedge
- Cyperus eragrostis* Lam.  
tall flatsedge
- Cyperus esculentus* L.  
chufa flatsedge
- Cyperus involucratus* Rottb.  
umbrella plant
- Cyperus iria* L.  
ricefield flatsedge
- Cyperus lanceolatus* Poir.  
epiphytic flatsedge
- Cyperus ochraceus* Vahl.  
pond flatsedge
- Cyperus oxylepis* Nees ex Steud.  
sharpscale flatsedge
- Cyperus pilosus* Vahl  
fuzzy flatsedge
- Cyperus polystachyos* Rottb.  
manyspike flatsedge
- Cyperus rotundus* L.  
nutgrass
- Cyperus sanguinolentus* Vahl  
Louisiana flatsedge
- Fimbristylis decipiens* Kral  
southern fimbry
- Fimbristylis littoralis* Gaudich.  
fimbry
- Fimbristylis schoenoides* (Retz.) Vahl  
ditch fimbry
- Fimbristylis tomentosa* Vahl  
woolly fimbry
- Kyllinga brevifolia* Rottb.  
shortleaf spikesedge
- Kyllinga gracillima* Miq.  
pasture spikesedge
- Kyllinga odorata* Vahl  
fragrant spikesedge
- Rhynchospora brachychaeta* C. Wright  
West Indian beaksedge

## Dioscoreaceae

- Dioscorea bulbifera* L.  
air potato

- Dioscorea oppositifolia* L.  
Chinese yam

## Hydrocharitaceae

- Egeria densa* Planch.  
Brazilian waterweed
- Hydrilla verticillata* (L. f.) Royle **NOXIOUS**  
waterthyme

## Iridaceae

- Belamcanda chinensis* (L.) DC.  
blackberry lily
- Crocasmia ×crocosmiiflora* (V. Lemoine) N.E. Br.  
montbretia
- Gladiolus communis* L. ssp. *byzantinus* (P. Mill.) A.  
Hamilton  
cornflag
- Gladiolus italicus* P. Mill  
Italian gladiolus
- Gladiolus papilio* Hook f.  
goldblotch gladiolus
- Iris germanica* L.  
German iris
- Iris pseudacorus* L.  
paleyellow iris

## Juncaceae

- Luzula campestris* (L.) DC.  
field woodrush

## Lemnaceae

- Spirodela punctata* (G.F.W. Mey.) C.H. Thompson  
dotted duckweed

## Liliaceae

- Allium ampeloprasum* L.  
broadleaf wild leek
- Allium cepa* L.  
garden onion
- Allium neapolitanum* Cirillo  
white garlic
- Allium sativum* L.  
serpent garlic
- Allium vineale* L.  
wild garlic
- Alstroemeria ?psittacina* Lehm.  
lily of the Incas
- Asparagus officinalis* L.  
garden asparagus
- Hemerocallis fulva* (L.) L.  
orange daylily
- Hemerocallis lilioasphodelus* L.  
Lemon spiderlily
- Leucojum aestivum* L.  
summer snowflake
- Liriope muscari* (Dcne.) Bailey  
mondo grass
- Liriope spicata* Lour.  
creeping liriopes
- Lycoris radiata* (L'Hér.) Herbert  
magic lily
- Muscari botryoides* (L.) P. Mill.  
common grapehyacinth

*Muscari neglectum* Guss. ex Ten.  
starch grapehyacinth  
*Narcissus × odorus* L.  
Campernelle jonquil  
*Narcissus jonquilla* L.  
jonquil  
*Narcissus poeticus* L.  
poet's narcissus  
*Narcissus pseudonarcissus* L.  
daffodil  
*Narcissus tazetta* L.  
paper-white narcissus  
*Nothoscordum borbonicum* Kunth  
fragrant false garlic  
*Nothoscordum gracile* (Ait.) Stearn.  
slender false garlic  
*Ornithogalum umbellatum* L.  
sleepydick  
*Triteleia uniflorum* Lindl.  
spring starflower  
*Zephyranthes candida* (Lindl.) Herbert  
autumn zephyrlily  
*Zephyranthes citrina* Baker  
citron zephyrlily  
*Zephyranthes simpsonii* Chapman  
redmargin zephyrlily

#### **Najadaceae**

*Najas minor* All.  
brittle waternymph

#### **Poaceae**

*Agrostis capillaris* L.  
colonial bentgrass  
*Agrostis gigantea* Roth  
redtop  
*Agrostis stolonifera* L.  
creeping bentgrass  
*Aira caryophyllea* L.  
silver hairgrass  
*Aira elegans* Willd. ex Kunth  
aira  
*Alopecurus myosuroides* Huds.  
slender meadow foxtail  
*Anthoxanthum aristatum* Boiss.  
annual vernalgrass  
*Anthoxanthum odoratum* L.  
sweet vernalgrass  
*Aristida condensata* Chapman  
piedmont threeawn  
*Aristida purpurea* Nutt.  
purple threeawn  
*Aristida ramosissima* Engelm. ex Gray  
s-curve threeawn  
*Arrhenatherum elatius* (L.) Beauv. ex J. & K. Presl  
tall oatgrass  
*Arthraxon hispidus* (Thunb.) Makino  
small carpgrass  
*Arundo donax* L.  
giantreed

*Avena fatua* L.  
oats  
*Avena sativa* L.  
common oat  
*Axonopus fissifolius* (Raddi) Kuhlmann.  
common carpetgrass  
*Bothriochloa pertusa* (L.) A. Camus  
pitted beardgrass  
*Brachiaria eruciformis* (Sm.) Griseb.  
sweet signal grass  
*Briza minor* L.  
little quakinggrass  
*Bromus catharticus* Vahl  
rescuegrass  
*Bromus commutatus* Schrad.  
meadow brome  
*Bromus inermis* Leyss.  
smooth brome  
*Bromus japonicus* Thunb. ex Murr.  
Japanese brome  
*Bromus madritensis* L.  
compact brome  
*Bromus racemosus* L.  
bald brome  
*Bromus ramosus* Huds.  
hairy brome  
*Bromus secalinus* L.  
rye brome  
*Bromus sterilis* L.  
poverty brome  
*Bromus tectorum* L.  
cheatgrass  
*Chloris elata* Desv.  
tall windmill grass  
*Chloris gayana* Kunth  
Rhodes grass  
*Chloris verticillata* Nutt.  
tumble windmill grass  
*Chloris virgata* Sw.  
feather fingergrass  
*Cynodon dactylon* (L.) Pers.  
bermudagrass  
*Cynosurus echinatus* L.  
prickly dogtail  
*Dactylis glomerata* L.  
orchardgrass  
*Dactyloctenium aegyptium* (L.) Willd.  
Durban crowfoot grass  
*Desmazeria rigida* (L.) Tutin  
ferngrass  
*Dichantherium sericeum* (R. Br.) A. Camus  
silky bluestem  
*Digitaria bicornis* (Lam.) Roemer & J.A. Schultes ex Loud.  
Asian crabgrass  
*Digitaria ciliaris* (Retz.) Koel.  
southern crabgrass  
*Digitaria ischaemum* (Schreb.) Schreb. ex Muhl.  
smooth crabgrass

*Digitaria sanguinalis* (L.) Scop.  
 hairy crabgrass  
*Digitaria violascens* Link  
 violet crabgrass  
*Echinochloa colona* (L.) Link  
 jungle rice  
*Echinochloa crus-galli* (L.) Beauv.  
 barnyardgrass  
*Echinochloa crus-pavonis* (Kunth) J. A. Schultes  
 gulf cockspur grass  
*Eleusine indica* (L.) Gaertn.  
 Indian goosegrass  
*Elymus repens* (L.) Gould  
 quackgrass  
*Eragrostis cilianensis* (All.) Vign. ex Janchen  
 stinkgrass  
*Eragrostis curvula* (Schrad.) Nees  
 weeping lovegrass  
*Eragrostis gangetica* (Roxb.) Steud.  
 slimflower lovegrass  
*Eragrostis japonica* (Thunb.) Trin.  
 pond lovegrass  
*Eragrostis minor* Host  
 little lovegrass  
*Eragrostis pilosa* (L.) Beauv.  
 Indian lovegrass  
*Eragrostis tenella* (L.) Beauv. ex Roemer & J.A.  
 Schultes  
 Japanese lovegrass  
*Eremochloa ophiuroides* (Munro) Hack.  
 centipede grass  
*Eriochloa acuminata* (J. Presl) Kunth  
 tapertip cupgrass  
*Eriochloa aristata* Vasey  
 bearded cupgrass  
*Eriochloa contracta* A.S. Hitchc.  
 prairie cupgrass  
*Eriochloa fatmensis* (Hochst. & Steud.) W.D.  
 Clayton  
 tropical cupgrass  
*Eriochloa polystachya* Kunth  
 caribgrass  
*Eriochloa villosa* (Thunb.) Kunth  
 hairy cupgrass  
*Eustachys caribaea* (Spreng.) Herter  
 Caribbean fingergrass  
*Eustachys petraea* (Sw.) Desv.  
 pinewoods fingergrass  
*Festuca arundinacea* Schreb.  
 Tall fescue  
*Festuca filiformis* Pourret  
 fineleaf sheep fescue  
*Festuca subverticillata* (Pers.) Alexeev  
 nodding fescue  
*Gastridium phleoides* (Nees & Meyen) C.E.  
 Hubbard  
 nit grass  
*Hackelochloa granularis* (L.) Kuntze  
 pitscale grass  
*Holcus lanatus* L.  
 common velvetgrass  
*Hordeum brachyantherum* Nevski  
 meadow barley  
*Hordeum jubatum* L.  
 squirrel-tail grass  
*Hordeum vulgare* L.  
 cultivated barley  
*Imperata brasiliensis* Trin. **NOXIOUS**  
 Brazilian satintail  
*Imperata cylindrica* (L.) Beauv. **NOXIOUS**  
 cogongrass  
*Leptochloa decipiens* (R.Br.) Stapf ex Maiden  
 Australian sprangletop  
*Leptochloa panicoides* (J. Presl) A.S. Hitchc.  
 Amazon sprangletop  
*Lolium perenne* L.  
 perennial ryegrass  
*Lolium pratense* (Huds.) S.J. Darbyshire  
 meadow fescue  
*Lolium rigidum* Gaudin  
 Wimmera ryegrass  
*Lolium temulentum* L.  
 Darnel ryegrass  
*Luziola bahiensis* (Steud.) A.S. Hitchc.  
 Brazilian watergrass  
*Microstegium vimineum* (Trin.) A. Camus  
 Nepalese browntop  
*Miscanthus sinensis* Anderss.  
 Chinese silvergrass  
*Muhlenbergia frondosa* (Poir) Fern.  
 wirestem muhly  
*Oryza sativa* L.  
 rice  
*Panicum miliaceum* L.  
 broomcorn millet  
*Panicum repens* L.  
 torpedo grass  
*Parapholis incurva* (L.) C.E. Hubbard  
 curved sicklegrass  
*Paspalum convexum* Humb. & Bonpl. ex Flueggé  
 Latin American crowngrass  
*Paspalum dilatatum* Poir.  
 Dallasgrass  
*Paspalum notatum* Flueggé  
 bahiagrass  
*Paspalum urvillei* Steud.  
 Vasey's grass  
*Pennisetum ciliare* (L.) Link  
 buffelgrass  
*Pennisetum glaucum* (L.) R.Br.  
 pearl millet  
*Phalaris aquatica* L.  
 bulbous canagrass  
*Phalaris canariensis* L.  
 common canarygrass  
*Phleum pratense* L.  
 timothy

*Phragmites australis* (Cav.) Trin. ex Steud.  
common reed

*Phyllostachys aurea* Carr. ex A. & C. Riviere  
golden bamboo

*Phyllostachys aureosulcata* McClure  
yellow grove bamboo

*Phyllostachys bambusoides* Sieb. & Zucc.  
Japanese timber bamboo

*Phyllostachys flexuosa* A. & C. Riviere  
drooping timber bamboo

*Phyllostachys meyeri* McClure  
Meyer's bamboo

*Phyllostachys nigra* (Lodd.) Munro  
black bamboo

*Poa annua* L.  
annual bluegrass

*Poa bulbosa* L.  
bulbous bluegrass

*Poa compressa* L.  
Canada bluegrass

*Poa palustris* L.  
fowl bluegrass

*Poa secunda* J. Presl  
Sandberg bluegrass

*Polypogon monspeliensis* (L.) Desf.  
annual rabbitsfoot grass

*Rottboellia cochinchinensis* (Lour.) W.D. Clayton  
itchgrass **NOXIOUS**

*Saccharum officinarum* L.  
sugarcane

*Sacciolepis indica* (L.) Chase  
glenwood grass

*Schedonorus pratensis* (Huds.) Beauv.  
meadow fescue

*Sclerochloa dura* (L.) Beauv.  
an introduced grass

*Secale cereale* L.  
cultivated rye

*Setaria barbata* (Lam.) Kunth  
East Indian bristlegrass

*Setaria faberii* Herrm.  
Japanese bristlegrass

*Setaria italica* (L.) Beauv.  
foxtail millet

*Setaria pumila* (Poir.) Roemer & J.A. Schultes ssp.  
*pumila*  
yellow foxtail

*Setaria viridis* (L.) Beauv.  
green bristlegrass

*Sorghum alnum* Parodi  
Columbus grass

*Sorghum bicolor* (L.) Moench  
broomcorn

*Sorghum halepense* (L.) Pers.  
Johnsongrass

*Spartina maritima* (M.A. Curtis) Fern.  
small cordgrass

*Sporobolus indicus* (L.) R. Br.  
smut grass

*Stenotaphrum secundatum* (Walt.) Kuntze  
St. Augustine grass

*Trisetum flavescens* (L.) Beauv.  
yellow oatgrass

*Triticum aestivum* L.  
common wheat

*Urochloa arizonica* (Scribn. & Merr.) O. Morrone & F. Zuloaga  
Arizona signalgrass

*Urochloa plantaginea* (Link) R. Webster  
plantain signalgrass

*Urochloa ramosa* (L.) Nguyen  
dixie signalgrass

*Urochloa texana* (Buckl.) R. Webster  
Texas signalgrass

*Vulpia myuros* (L.) K.C. Gmel.  
rattail fescue

*Zea mays* L.  
corn

*Zoysia japonica* Steud.  
Korean lawngrass

**Pontedariaceae**  
*Eichhornia crassipes* (Mart.) Solms  
common water hyacinth

**Potamogetonaceae**  
*Potamogeton crispus* L.  
curly pondweed

#### Dicots

##### **Acanthaceae**

*Ruellia brittoniana* Leonard  
Britton's wild petunia

##### **Aizoaceae**

*Trianthema portulacastrum* L.  
desert horsepurslane

##### **Amaranthaceae**

*Alternanthera caracasana* Kunth  
washerwoman

*Alternanthera paronichyoides* St.-Hil.  
smooth joyweed

*Alternanthera philoxeroides* (Mart.) Griseb.  
alligatorweed

*Alternanthera sessilis* (L.) R. Br. ex DC. **NOXIOUS**  
sessile joyweed

*Amaranthus albus* L.  
prostrate pigweed

*Amaranthus hybridus* L.  
slim amaranth

*Amaranthus powellii* S. Wats.  
Powell's amaranth

*Amaranthus retroflexus* L.  
redroot amaranth

*Amaranthus rudis* Sauer  
tall amaranth

*Amaranthus spinosus* L.  
spiny amaranth

*Amaranthus viridis* L.  
slender amaranth

*Celosia argentea* L.  
silver cock's comb  
*Froelichia gracilis* (Hook.) Moq.  
slender snakecotton

#### **Apiaceae**

*Ammoselinum butleri* (Engelm. ex S. Wats) Coult.  
& Rose  
sand parsley  
*Apium graveolens* L.  
wild celery  
*Bowlesia incana* Ruiz & Pavon  
hoary bowlesia  
*Conium maculatum* L.  
poison hemlock  
*Cyclospermum leptophyllum* (Pers.) Sprag. ex  
Britt. & Wilson  
marsh parsley  
*Daucus carota* L.  
Queen Anne's lace  
*Hydrocotyle sibthorpioides* Lam.  
lawn marshpennywort  
*Petroselinum crispum* (P. Mill.) Nyman ex A.W. Hill  
parsley  
*Scandix pecten-veneris* L.  
shepherds needle  
*Torilis arvensis* (Huds.) Link  
spreading hedgeparsley  
*Torilis japonica* (Houtt.) DC.  
erect hedgeparsley  
*Torilis nodosa* (L.) Gaertn.  
knotted hedgeparsley

#### **Apocynaceae**

*Catharanthus roseus* (L.) G. Don  
periwinkle  
*Nerium oleander* L.  
oleander  
*Vinca major* L.  
bigleaf periwinkle  
*Vinca minor* L.  
common periwinkle

#### **Araliaceae**

*Hedera helix* L.  
English ivy

#### **Asteraceae**

*Acanthospermum australe* (Loefl.) Kuntze  
Paraguayan starburr  
*Achillea millefolium* L.  
common yarrow  
*Ageratum conyzoides* L.  
tropical whiteweed  
*Amphiachyris dracunculoides* (DC.) Nutt.  
prairie broomweed  
*Anthemis cotula* L.  
stinking chamomile  
*Arctium minus* Bernh.  
lesser burdock  
*Artemisia annua* L.  
sweet sagewort

*Artemisia ludoviciana* Nutt.  
Louisiana sagewort  
*Bidens pilosa* L.  
beggarticks  
*Bidens tripartita* L.  
threelobe beggarticks  
*Calyptocarpus vialis* Less.  
straggler daisy  
*Carduus nutans* L.  
nodding plumeless thistle  
*Centaurea cyanus* L.  
garden cornflower  
*Centaurea stoebe* L. ssp. *micranthos* (Gugler)  
Hayek  
spotted knapweed  
*Cichorium intybus* L.  
chicory  
*Cirsium vulgare* (Savi) Ten.  
bull thistle  
*Cnicus benedictus* L.  
blessed thistle  
*Conyza bonariensis* (L.) Cronq.  
asthmaweed  
*Coreopsis tinctoria* Nutt.  
golden tickseed  
*Crepis pulchra* L.  
smallflower hawkbeard  
*Facelis retusa* (Lam.) Schultz-Bip.  
annual trampweed  
*Gymnostyles anthemifolia* Juss.  
button burweed  
*Helianthus annuus* L.  
common sunflower  
*Hypochaeris brasiliensis* (Less.) Griseb.  
Brazilian catsear  
*Hypochaeris glabra* L.  
smooth catsear  
*Hypochaeris radicata* L.  
hairy catsear  
*Lactuca saligna* L.  
willowleaf lettuce  
*Lactuca serriola* L.  
prickly lettuce  
*Leucanthemum vulgare* Lam.  
oxeyedaisy  
*Matricaria discoidea* DC.  
disc mayweed  
*Parthenium hysterophorus* L.  
Santa Maria feverfew  
*Pluchea yucatanensis* Nesom  
Yucatan camphorweed  
*Senecio vulgaris* L.  
old-man-in-the-Spring  
*Silybum marianum* (L.) Gaertn  
blessed milkthistle  
*Soliva sessilis* Ruiz & Pavón  
burweed  
*Sonchus arvensis* L.  
field sowthistle

*Sonchus asper* (L.) Hill  
spiny sowthistle  
*Sonchus oleraceus* L.  
common sowthistle  
*Sphagneticola trilobata* (L.C. Rich.) Pruski  
Bay Biscayne creeping-oxeye  
*Tanacetum parthenium* (L.) Schultz-Bip.  
feverfew  
*Tanacetum vulgare* L.  
common tansy  
*Taraxacum officinale* G.H. Weber ex Wiggers  
common dandelion  
*Thymophylla tenuiloba* (DC.) Small  
bristleleaf pricklyleaf  
*Xanthium spinosum* L.  
spiny cocklebur  
*Youngia japonica* (L.) DC.  
oriental false hawksbeard

#### **Berberidaceae**

*Mahonia bealei* (Fortune) Carr.  
Beale's barberry  
*Nandina domestica* Thunb.  
nandina

#### **Bignoniaceae**

*Catalpa speciosa* (Warder) Warder ex Engelm.  
northern catalpa  
*Macfadyena unguis-cati* (L.) A.H. Gentry  
catclawvine

#### **Boraginaceae**

*Amsinckia lycopsoides* Lehm.  
tarweed fiddleneck  
*Buglossoides arvensis* (L.) I.M. Johnston  
corn gromwell  
*Cynoglossum zeylanicum* (Vahl) Thunb. ex Lehm.  
Ceylon hound's tongue  
*Heliotropium amplexicaule* Vahl  
clasping heliotrope  
*Heliotropium curassavicum* L.  
salt heliotrope  
*Heliotropium europaeum* L.  
European heliotrope  
*Heliotropium indicum* L.  
Indian heliotrope

#### **Brassicaceae**

*Arabidopsis thaliana* (L.) Heynh.  
mouseear cress  
*Barbarea verna* (P. Mill.) Aschers.  
early yellowrocket  
*Brassica juncea* (L.) Czern.  
India mustard  
*Brassica napus* L.  
rape  
*Brassica nigra* (L.) W.D.J. Koch  
black mustard  
*Brassica rapa* L.  
field mustard  
*Capsella bursa-pastoris* (L.) Medik.  
shepherd's purse

*Cardamine hirsuta* L.  
hairy bittercress  
*Chorispora tenella* (Pallas) DC.  
crossflower  
*Conringia orientalis* (L.) Dumort.  
hare's ear mustard  
*Coronopus didymus* (L.) Sm.  
lesser swinecress  
*Descurainia sophia* (L.) Webb ex Prantl  
herb sophia  
*Draba verna* L.  
spring whitlowgrass  
*Erysimum cheiranthoides* L.  
wormseed wallflower  
*Erysimum repandum* L.  
spreading wallflower  
*Lepidium austrinum* Small  
southern pepperwort  
*Lepidium campestre* (L.) Ait. f.  
field pepperweed  
*Lepidium densiflorum* Schrad.  
common pepperweed  
*Lepidium oblongum* Small  
veiny pepperweed  
*Lepidium perfoliatum* L.  
clasping pepperweed  
*Lobularia maritima* (L.) Desv.  
seaside lobularia  
*Raphanus raphanistrum* L.  
wild radish  
*Rorippa indica* (L.) Hiern  
variableleaf yellowcress  
*Rorippa microphylla* (Boenn. ex Reichenb.) Hyl. ex  
A. & D. Löve  
onerow yellowcress  
*Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum* (L.) Hayek  
watercress  
*Rorippa sylvestris* (L.) Bess.  
creeping yellowcress  
*Sinapis alba* L.  
white mustard  
*Sinapis arvensis* L.  
charlock mustard  
*Sisymbrium altissimum* L.  
tall tumbledustard  
*Sisymbrium officinale* (L.) Scop.  
hedgemustard  
*Thlaspi arvense* L.  
field pennycress

#### **Buddlejaceae**

*Buddleja lindleyana* Fortune ex Lindl.  
butterfly bush

#### **Cactaceae**

*Opuntia monacantha* (Willd.) Haw.  
common pricklypear  
*Opuntia pusilla* (Haw.) Nutt.  
cockspur pricklypear

**Callitrichaceae**

*Callitriche stagnalis* Scop.  
pond water-starwort

**Campanulaceae**

*Wahlenbergia marginata* (Thunb.) A. DC.  
southern rockbell

**Cannabaceae**

*Cannabis sativa* L.  
marijuana

**Capparaceae**

*Cleome hassleriana* Chod.  
pinkqueen  
*Cleome spinosa* Jacq.  
spiny spiderflower

**Caprifoliaceae**

*Abelia xgrandiflora* (Rovelli ex André) Rehd.  
glossy abelia  
*Lonicera japonica* Thunb.  
Japanese honeysuckle  
*Lonicera maackii* (Rupr.) Maxim.  
Amur honeysuckle

**Caryophyllaceae**

*Agrostemma githago* L.  
common corncockle  
*Arenaria serpyllifolia* L.  
thymeleaf sandwort  
*Cerastium fontanum* Baumg.  
common chickweed  
*Cerastium glomeratum* Thuill.  
sticky chickweed  
*Dianthus armeria* L.  
Deptford pink  
*Holosteum umbellatum* L.  
jagged chickweed  
*Saponaria officinalis* L.  
bouncingbet  
*Scleranthus annuus* L.  
German knotgrass  
*Silene noctiflora* L.  
night flowering catchfly  
*Spergula arvensis* L.  
corn spurry  
*Spergularia maritima* (All.) Chiov.  
media sandspurry  
*Stellaria media* (L.) Vill.  
common chickweed  
*Vaccaria hispanica* (P. Mill.) Rauschert  
cow soapwort

**Celastraceae**

*Euonymus europaea* L.  
European spindle tree  
*Euonymus fortunei* (Turcz.) Hand.-Maz.  
wintercreeper spindlebush  
*Euonymus japonica* Thunb.  
evergreen euonymous

**Chenopodiaceae**

*Chenopodium album* L.  
lambsquarters

*Chenopodium ambrosioides* L.  
Mexican tea  
*Chenopodium pratericola* Rydb.  
desert goosefoot  
*Chenopodium pumilio* R. Br.  
clammy goosefoot  
*Chenopodium standleyanum* Aellen  
Standley's goosefoot  
*Kochia scoparia* (L.) Schrad.  
common kochia  
*Salicornia maritima* Wolff & Jefferies  
slender grasswort  
*Salsola kali* L.  
Russian thistle  
*Salsola tragus* L.  
prickly Russian thistle

**Cistaceae**

*Lechea racemulosa* Michx.  
Illinois pinweed

**Clusiaceae**

*Hypericum patulum* Thunb.  
*Hypericum perforatum* L.  
common St. Johnswort

**Convolvulaceae**

*Calystegia sepium* (L.) R. Br.  
hedge false bindweed  
*Calystegia silvatica* (Kit.) Griseb.  
shortstalk false bindweed  
*Convolvulus arvensis* L.  
field bindweed  
*Ipomoea batatas* (L.) Lam.  
sweet potato  
*Ipomoea cairica* (L.) Sweet  
mile a minute vine  
*Ipomoea hederacea* Jacq.  
ivyleaf morningglory  
*Ipomoea hederifolia* L.  
scarletcreeper  
*Ipomoea nil* (L.) Roth  
whiteedge morningglory  
*Ipomoea purpurea* (L.) Roth  
tall morningglory  
*Ipomoea quamoclit* L.  
cypressvine  
*Ipomoea setosa* Ker-Gawl.  
Brazilian morning-glory  
*Ipomoea turbinata* Lag.  
lilacbell  
*Ipomoea wrightii* Gray  
Wright's morningglory  
*Jacquemontia tamnifolia* (L.) Griseb.  
hairy clustervine  
*Merremia dissecta* (Jacq.) Hallier f.  
noyau vine

**Crassulaceae**

*Hylotelephium telephioides* (Michx.) H. Ohba.  
Allegheny stonecrop  
*Sedum sarmentosum* Bunge  
stringy stonecrop

**Cucurbitaceae**

- Citrullus lanatus* (Thunb.) Matsumura & Nakai  
watermelon  
*Cucumis melo* L.  
cantaloupe  
*Cucumis sativus* L.  
cucumber  
*Cucurbita pepo* L.  
field pumpkin  
*Lagenaria siceraria* (Molina) Standl.  
bottle gourd

**Dipsacaceae**

- Dipsacus fullonum* L.  
Fuller's teasel

**Elaeagnaceae**

- Elaeagnus pungens* Thunb.  
thorny elaeagnus  
*Elaeagnus umbellata* Thunb.  
autumn elaeagnus

**Euphorbiaceae**

- Acalypha setosa* A. Rich.  
Cuban copperleaf  
*Caperonia palustris* (L.) St.-Hil.  
sacatrapo  
*Chamaesyce nutans* (Lag.) Small  
eyebane  
*Chamaesyce prostrata* (Ait.) Small  
prostrate sandmat  
*Euphorbia cyathophora* Murr.  
fire on the mountain  
*Euphorbia marginata* Pursh  
snow on the mountain  
*Manihot esculenta* Crantz  
cassava  
*Manihot grahamii* Hook  
Graham's manihot  
*Phyllanthus acidus* (L.) Skeels  
gooseberry tree  
*Phyllanthus fraternus* G.L. Webster  
gulf leafflower  
*Phyllanthus tenellus* Roxb.  
Mascarene Island leaf-flower  
*Phyllanthus urinaria* L.  
chamber bitter  
*Ricinus communis* L.  
castorbean  
*Triadica sebiferum* (L.) Small  
tallowtree  
*Vernicia fordii* (Hemsl.) Airy-Shaw  
tungoil tree

**Fabaceae**

- Acacia macracantha* Humb. & Bonpl. ex Willd.  
porknut  
*Albizia julibrissin* Durazz.  
silktree  
*Alysicarpus ovalifolius* (Schumacher) J. Leonard  
alyce clover  
*Alysicarpus vaginalis* (L.) DC.  
white moneywort

- Arachis hypogaea* L.  
peanut  
*Canavalia ensiformis* (L.) DC.  
wonderbean  
*Coronilla varia* L.  
purple crownvetch  
*Crotalaria brevidens* Benth.  
Ethiopian rattlebox  
*Crotalaria ochroleuca* G. Don  
slender leaf rattlebox  
*Crotalaria pallida* Ait.  
smooth rattlebox  
*Crotalaria retusa* L.  
rattleweed  
*Crotalaria spectabilis* Roth  
showy rattlebox  
*Cullen americana* (L.) Rydb.  
American scurfpea  
*Desmodium tortuosum* (Sw.) DC.  
dixie ticktrefoil  
*Erythrina crista-galli* L.  
crybaby tree  
*Glycine max* (L.) Merr.  
soybean  
*Indigofera suffruticosa* P. Mill.  
anil de pasto  
*Kummerowia stipulacea* (Maxim.) Makino  
Korean clover  
*Kummerowia striata* (Thunb.) Schindl.  
Japanese clover  
*Lathyrus aphaca* L.  
yellow peavine  
*Lathyrus hirsutus* L.  
single-leafed peavine  
*Lathyrus latifolius* L.  
perennial peavine  
*Lathyrus pusillus* Ell.  
tiny peavine  
*Lathyrus sylvestris* L.  
flat peavine  
*Lespedeza bicolor* Turcz.  
shrubby lespedeza  
*Lespedeza cuneata* (Dum.-Cours.) G. Don  
Chinese lespedeza  
*Lespedeza thunbergii* (DC.) Nakai  
Thunberg's lespedeza  
*Lotus tenuis* Waldst. & Kit. ex Willd.  
birdsfoot trefoil  
*Medicago arabica* (L.) Huds.  
spotted medick  
*Medicago lupulina* L.  
black medick  
*Medicago minima* (L.) L.  
burr medick  
*Medicago orbicularis* (L.) Bartolini  
blackdisk medick  
*Medicago polymorpha* L.  
burclover

*Medicago sativa* L.  
alfalfa  
*Melilotus indicus* (L.) All.  
annual yellow sweetclover  
*Melilotus officinalis* (L.) Lam.  
yellow sweetclover  
*Parkinsonia aculeata* L.  
Jerusalem thorn  
*Phaseolus lunatus* L.  
lima bean  
*Pisum sativum* L.  
English pea  
*Pueraria montana* (Lour.) Merr.  
kudzu  
*Rhynchosia minima* (L.) DC.  
least snoutbean  
*Robinia hispida* L.  
bristly locust  
*Senna alata* (L.) Roxb.  
emperor's candlesticks  
*Senna corymbosa* (Lam.) Irwin & Barneby  
Argentine wild sensitive plant  
*Senna obtusifolia* (L.) Irwin & Barneby  
coffeeweed  
*Senna occidentalis* (L.) Link  
septicweed  
*Senna tora* (L.) Roxb.  
sicklepod  
*Sesbania punicea* (Cav.) Benth.  
rattlebox  
*Sesbania virgata* (Cav.) Poir.  
wand riverhemp  
*Sophora secundiflora* (Ortega) Lag. ex DC.  
mescal bean  
*Trifolium arvense* L.  
rabbitfoot clover  
*Trifolium campestre* Schreb.  
field clover  
*Trifolium dubium* Sibthorp  
suckling clover  
*Trifolium hybridum* L.  
alsike clover  
*Trifolium incarnatum* L.  
crimson clover  
*Trifolium lappaceum* L.  
burdock clover  
*Trifolium nigrescens* Viviani  
small white clover  
*Trifolium pratense* L.  
red clover  
*Trifolium repens* L.  
white clover  
*Trifolium resupinatum* L.  
reversed clover  
*Trifolium subterraneum* L.  
subterranean clover  
*Trifolium vesiculosum* Savi  
arrowleaf clover

*Vicia disperma* DC.  
European vetch  
*Vicia grandiflora* Scop.  
large yellow vetch  
*Vicia hirsuta* (L.) S.F. Gray  
tiny vetch  
*Vicia lathyroides* L.  
spring vetch  
*Vicia sativa* L.  
common vetch  
*Vicia tetrasperma* (L.) Schreb.  
lentil vetch  
*Vicia villosa* Roth  
winter vetch  
*Vigna angularis* (Willd.) Ohwi & Ohashi  
azuki bean  
*Vigna unguiculata* (L.) Walp.  
blackeyed pea  
*Wisteria floribunda* (Willd.) DC.  
Japanese wisteria  
*Wisteria sine nsis* (Sims) DC.  
Chinese wisteria

#### **Fagaceae**

*Castanea mollissima* Blume  
Chinese chestnut  
*Quercus acutissima* Carruthers  
sawtooth oak

#### **Fumariaceae**

*Fumaria officinalis* L.  
drug fumitory

#### **Gentianaceae**

*Centaurium pulchellum* (Sw.) Druce  
branched centauray

#### **Geraniaceae**

*Geranium dissectum* L.  
cutleaf geranium

#### **Haloragaceae**

*Myriophyllum aquaticum* (Vell.) Verdc.  
parrot feather watermilfoil  
*Myriophyllum spicatum* L.  
Eurasian watermilfoil

#### **Hydrangeaceae**

*Philadelphus pubescens* Loisel.  
hoary mock orange

#### **Illiciaceae**

*Illicium verum* Hook. f.  
staranise tree

#### **Lamiaceae**

*Ajuga reptans* L.  
creeping bugleweed  
*Calamintha nepeta* (L.) Savi  
lesser calamint  
*Clinopodium gracile* (Benth.) Kuntze  
slender wild basil  
*Glechoma hederacea* L.  
groundivy  
*Hyptis mutabilis* (A. Rich.) Briq.  
tropical bushmint

*Lamium album* L.  
white deadnettle

*Lamium amplexicaule* L.  
henbit deadnettle

*Lamium purpureum* L.  
purple deadnettle

*Leonotis nepetifolia* (L.) Ait. f.  
Christmas candlestick

*Leonurus cardiaca* L.  
common motherwort

*Lycopus europaeus* L.  
gypsywort

*Marrubium vulgare* L.  
horehound

*Mentha spicata* L.  
spearmint

*Mentha X piperita* L.  
peppermint

*Mentha X rotundifolia* (L.) Huds.  
mint

*Nepeta cataria* L.  
catnip

*Perilla frutescens* (L.) Britt.  
beefsteakplant

*Prunella vulgaris* L.  
common selfheal

*Salvia coccinea* P.J. Buchoz ex Etlinger  
blood sage

*Scutellaria racemosa* Pers.  
South American skullcap

*Stachys floridana* Shuttlw. ex Benth.  
Florida hedgenettle

*Thymus praecox* Opiz  
mother of thyme

**Lauraceae**  
*Cinnamomum camphora* (L.) J. Presl  
camphor-tree

**Linaceae**  
*Linum usitatissimum* L.  
common flax

**Lythraceae**  
*Cuphea carthagenensis* (Jacq.) J.F. Macbr.  
Colombian waxweed

*Lagerstroemia indica* L.  
crape myrtle

*Lythrum salicaria* L.  
purple loosestrife

**Malvaceae**  
*Abelmoschus esculentus* (L.) Moench  
okra

*Abutilon theophrasti* Medik.  
velvetleaf

*Alcea rosea* L.  
hollyhock

*Anoda cristata* (L.) Schlecht.  
crested anoda

*Gossypium hirsutum* L.  
upland cotton

*Hibiscus syriacus* L.  
rose of Sharon

*Hibiscus trionum* L.  
flower of an hour

*Malvastrum arboreum* Dill. ex Cav.  
wax mallow

*Sida spinosa* L.  
prickly fanpetals

**Meliaceae**  
*Melia azedarach* L.  
Chinaberrytree

**Menyanthaceae**  
*Nymphaeodes peltata* (Gmel.) Kuntze  
yellow floatingheart

**Molluginaceae**  
*Mollugo verticillata* L.  
green carpetweed

**Moraceae**  
*Broussonetia papyrifera* (L.) L'Her. ex Vent.  
paper mulberry

*Fatoua villosa* (Thunb.) Nakai  
hairy crabweed

*Ficus carica* L.  
common fig

*Maclura pomifera* (Raf.) Schneid.  
osageorange

*Morus alba* L.  
white mulberry

**Nelumbonaceae**  
*Nelumbo nucifera* Gaertn.  
sacred lotus

**Nyctaginaceae**  
*Mirabilis jalapa* L.  
marvel of Peru

**Oleaceae**  
*Fraxinus berlandieriana* DC.  
Mexican ash

*Jasminum nudiflorum* Lindl.  
winter jasmine

*Ligustrum japonicum* Thunb.  
Japanese privet

*Ligustrum lucidum* Ait. f.  
glossy privet

*Ligustrum sinense* Lour.  
Chinese privet

**Onagraceae**  
*Ludwigia bonariensis* (M. Micheli) Hara  
Carolina primrose-willow

*Ludwigia peploides* (Kunth) Raven  
floating primrosewillow

*Ludwigia peruviana* (L.) Hara  
Peruvian primrosewillow

*Ludwigia uruguayensis* (Camb.) Hara  
Uruguayan primrosewillow

*Oenothera speciosa* Nutt.  
pinkladies

**Oxalidaceae**  
*Oxalis corniculata* L.  
creeping woodsorrel

*Oxalis debilis* Kunth  
pink woodsorrel  
*Oxalis rubra* St.-Hil.  
windowbox woodsorrel

#### **Papaveraceae**

*Argemone mexicana* L.  
Mexican pricklypoppy

#### **Pedaliaceae**

*Ibicella lutea* (Lindl.) Van Eselt.  
yellow unicorn-plant

#### **Plantaginaceae**

*Plantago hookeriana* Fisch. & C.A. Mey.  
California plantain  
*Plantago lanceolata* L.  
narrow leaf plantain  
*Plantago major* L.  
common plantain  
*Plantago wrightiana* Dcne.  
Wright's plantain

#### **Polemoniaceae**

*Phlox paniculata* L.  
fall phlox  
*Phlox subulata* L.  
moss pink

#### **Polygonaceae**

*Antigonon leptopus* Hook. & Arn.  
coralvine  
*Fagopyrum esculentum* Moench  
buckwheat  
*Polygonum amphibium* L.  
longroot smartweed  
*Polygonum arenastrum* Jord. ex Boreau  
oval-leaf knotweed  
*Polygonum aviculare* L.  
prostrate knotweed  
*Polygonum cespitosum* Blume  
oriental ladythumb  
*Polygonum convolvulus* L.  
black bindweed  
*Polygonum cuspidatum* Sieb. & Zucc.  
Mexican bamboo (Japanese knotweed)  
*Polygonum orientale* L.  
kiss me over the garden gate  
*Polygonum perfoliatum* L.  
Asiatic tearthumb  
*Polygonum persicaria* L.  
spotted ladythumb  
*Rumex acetosella* L.  
common sheep sorrel  
*Rumex conglomeratus* Murr.  
clustered dock  
*Rumex crispus* L.  
curly dock  
*Rumex obtusifolius* L.  
bitter dock  
*Rumex pulcher* L.  
fiddle dock

#### **Portulacaceae**

*Montia linearis* (Dougl. ex Hook.) Greene  
narrowleaf minerslettuce  
*Portulaca grandiflora* Hook.  
rose moss  
*Portulaca oleracea* L.  
little hogweed

#### **Primulaceae**

*Anagallis arvensis* L.  
scarlet pimpernel  
*Anagallis minima* (L.) Krause  
chaffweed  
*Lysimachia nummularia* L.  
creeping jenny

#### **Ranunculaceae**

*Clematis terniflora* DC.  
sweet autumn virginsbower  
*Consolida ajacis* (L.) Schur  
doubtful knight's spur  
*Ranunculus acris* L.  
showy buttercup  
*Ranunculus arvensis* L.  
corn buttercup  
*Ranunculus bulbosus* L.  
St. Anthony's turnip  
*Ranunculus muricatus* L.  
spinyfruit buttercup  
*Ranunculus parviflorus* L.  
smallflower buttercup  
*Ranunculus platensis* Spreng.  
prairie buttercup  
*Ranunculus sardous* Crantz  
hairy buttercup

#### **Rosaceae**

*Aphanes microcarpa* (Boiss. & Reut.) Rothm.  
parsley-piert  
*Chaenomeles japonica* (Thunb.) Lindl. ex Spach  
Maule's quince  
*Duchesnea indica* (Andr.) Focke  
Indian strawberry  
*Exochorda racemosa* (Lindl.) Rehd.  
pearlbrush  
*Kerria japonica* (L.) DC.  
Japanese rose  
*Malus pumila* P. Mill.  
crabapple  
*Photinia × fraseri* Dress  
Fraser's photinia  
*Photinia glabra* (Thunb.) Maxim.  
Japanese photinia  
*Photinia serratifolia* (Desf.) Kalkm.  
Chinese photinia  
*Potentilla recta* L.  
sulphur cinquefoil  
*Prunus hortulana* Bailey  
hortulan plum  
*Prunus persica* (L.) Batsch  
peach

*Pyracantha coccinea* M. Roemer  
scarlet firethorn

*Pyrus calleryana* Dcne.  
Callery pear

*Pyrus communis* L.  
common pear

*Rosa bracteata* J.C. Wendl.  
Macartney rose

*Rosa chinensis* Jacq.  
Chinese rose

*Rosa eglanteria* L.  
sweetbriar rose

*Rosa gallica* L.  
French rose

*Rosa laevigata* Michx.  
Cherokee rose

*Rosa multiflora* Thunb. ex Murr.  
multiflora rose

*Rosa wichuraiana* Crépín  
memorial rose

*Rubus bifrons* Vest ex Tratt.  
Himalayan berry

*Spiraea hypericifolia* L.  
Iberian spirea

*Spiraea prunifolia* Sieb. & Zucc.  
bridle wreath

*Spiraea salicifolia* L.  
willowleaf meadowsweet

*Spiraea thunbergii* Sieb. ex Blume  
thunberg's meadowsweet

#### **Rubiaceae**

*Cruciata pedemontana* (Bellardi) Ehrend.  
piedmont bedstraw

*Galium divaricatum* Pourret ex Lam.  
bedstraw

*Galium orizabense* Hemsl.  
bald bedstraw

*Galium parisiense* L.  
wall bedstraw

*Mitracarpus hirtus* (L.) DC.  
tropical girdlepod

*Oldenlandia corymbosa* L.  
flattop mille grains

*Richardia brasiliensis* Gomes  
tropical Mexican clover

*Richardia humistrata* (Cham. & Schlct.) J.A. & J.H.  
Schult.

South American Mexican clover

*Richardia scabra* L.  
rough Mexican clover

*Sherardia arvensis* L.  
blue fieldmadder

*Spermacoce prostrata* Aubl.  
prostrate false buttonweed

*Spermacoce tenuior* L.  
slender false buttonweed

#### **Rutaceae**

*Poncirus trifoliata* (L.) Raf.  
hardy orange

#### **Salicaceae**

*Populus alba* L.  
white poplar

#### **Sapindaceae**

*Cardiospermum halicacabum* L.  
love in a puff

*Koeleruteria elegans* (Seem.) A. C. Sm.  
flamegold

#### **Scrophulariaceae**

*Linaria vulgaris* P. Mill.  
butter and eggs

*Lindernia crustacea* (L.) F. Muell.  
Malaysian false pimpernel

*Mazus pumilus* (Burm. f.) Steenis  
Japanese mazus

*Parentucellia viscosa* (L.) Caruel  
yellow glandweed

*Paulownia tomentosa* (Thunb.) Sieb. & Zucc. ex  
Steud.

princesstree

*Scoparia dulcis* L.  
licorice weed

*Verbascum blattaria* L.  
moth mullein

*Verbascum thapsus* L.  
common mullein

*Veronica agrestis* L.  
green field speedwell

*Veronica arvensis* L.  
corn speedwell

*Veronica hederifolia* L.  
ivy leaf speedwell

#### **Simaroubaceae**

*Ailanthus altissima* (P. Mill.) S wingle  
tree of heaven

#### **Solanaceae**

*Boucheitia erecta* DC.  
painted tongue

*Calibrachoa parviflora* (Juss.) D'Arcy  
seaside petunia

*Capsicum annum* L.  
cayenne pepper

*Datura stramonium* L.  
jimsonweed

*Nicandra physalodes* (L.) Gaertn.  
apple of Peru

*Nicotiana longiflora* Cav.  
longflower tobacco

*Petunia × atkinsiana* D. Don ex Loud.  
petunia

*Petunia axillaris* (Lam.) B.S.P.  
petunia

*Physalis cordata* P. Mill.  
heartleaf ground cherry

*Physalis pruinosa* L.  
strawberry tomato

*Solanum capsicoides* All.  
cockroach berry

*Solanum gracilius* Herter  
graceful nightshade  
*Solanum lycopersicum* L.  
garden tomato  
*Solanum mammosum* L.  
nipplefruit  
*Solanum melongena* L.  
eggplant  
*Solanum pseudocapsicum* L.  
Jerusalem cherry  
*Solanum pseudogracile* Heiser  
glowing nightshade  
*Solanum rostratum* Dunal  
buffalobur nightshade  
*Solanum sisymbriifolium* Lam.  
sticky nightshade  
*Solanum tampicense* Dunal  
scrambling nightshade  
*Solanum tuberosum* L.  
white potato  
*Solanum viarum* Dunal **NOXIOUS**  
tropical soda apple

#### **Sphenocleaceae**

*Sphenoclea zeylanica* Gaertn.  
sphenoclea

#### **Sterculiaceae**

*Firmiana simplex* (L.) W. Wight  
Chinese parasol tree  
*Melochia corchorifolia* L.  
chocolate weed

#### **Tamaricaceae**

*Tamarix parviflora* DC.  
smallflower tamarisk  
*Tamarix ramosissima* Ledeb.  
salt cedar

#### **Thymelaeaceae**

*Thymelaea passerina* (L.) Coss. & Gem.  
mezereon

#### **Urticaceae**

*Boehmeria nivea* (L.) Gaud.  
Chinese grass

#### **Valerianaceae**

*Valerianella locusta* (L.) Lat.  
Lewiston cornsalad

#### **Verbenaceae**

*Clerodendrum bungei* Steud.  
rose glorybower  
*Clerodendrum indicum* (L.) Kuntze  
turk's turbin  
*Glandularia pulchella* (Sweet) Troncoso  
South American mock vervain  
*Lantana camara* L.  
lantana  
*Lantana urticoides* Hayek  
West Indian shrubvervaina  
*Verbena bonariensis* L.  
purpletop vervain  
*Verbena brasiliensis* Vell.  
Brazilian vervain  
*Verbena officinalis* L.  
herb of the cross  
*Verbena rigida* Spreng.  
tuberous vervain  
*Vitex agnus-castus* L.  
lilac chastetree

#### **Violaceae**

*Viola arvensis* Murr.  
field pansy  
*Viola bicolor* Pursh  
field pansy

#### **Zygophyllaceae**

*Kallstroemia parviflora* J.B.S. Norton  
warty caltrop  
*Tribulus terrestris* L.  
puncturevine

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